Ellinwood Farmer's Market provides bountiful harvest Pests, fungi can take the

By Karen La Pierre The Ellinwood Farmer's Market, open Tuesday from 5 p.m. to 8 p.m. at Wolf Park, provides residents with a bounty of healthy, fresh produce. It will continue each week until mid-September.

At the end of June, potatoes, turnips and squash were all ready to be purchased. There were all kinds of fresh jam and jelly ranging from sand hill plum, deep red choke cherry to the purple elderberry. Canned beets and pickles were available.

Potatoes were going for \$1 a pound, said Dan Zink, who had freshly dug potatoes. The fact that he had too many potatoes was the reason he became a merchant.

Debbie Zink had fresh bread for sale, along with her canned goods. She grew up on a farm where they always had a big garden and she enjoys continuing that tradition.

"If you didn't grow it, you didn't eat," she said. "I still kind of have that philosophy."

Tim Watts sells every summer at the Farmer's Market. "Part of it's for the money, but it gives me something to do," he said.

He also cans produce, and sells baked goods made by his neighbor. Watts has been gardening for 40 years.

Wayne and Terri DeWerff started the farmer's market in Ellinwood approximately eight years ago when interest in fresh produce ramped up. Wayne had been selling in Great Bend, but a market in Ellinwood was a goal.

"It was a place to go to sell our produce," he said. "We're supporting our local community.

"It has worked out pretty

Elijah Clark helps out his neighbor selling produce at the Ellinwood Farmer's Market. As a school teacher, he taught agronomy in school for 24 out of his 28 years of teaching. At the school, he had an ag garden situated in wasted space and produce was sold to the grocery store. The students worked the plot, giving them something to

> Wayne started out planting five acres of watermelon to sell at the market as a second job while he was teaching. Now, he has downsized, but plants at least two acres with at least one acre of watermelon.

> do and to develop a work ethic.

"I've always enjoyed gardening," Wayne said. He started out gardening on his parent's dairy

He works a full eight hour day weeding and caring for the crop, starting early in the morning. Wayne hoes and hand weeds to minimize the use of chemicals. "It takes continual mainte-

(photo by Karen La Pierre) nance," he said. Occasionally, he

has to use chemicals when the

AFTER HARVEST FESTIVAL

pernicious squash bugs attacks. Wayne also rotates crops and will plant fast growing crops after one is harvested. "Everything is utilized until freeze time," Wayne said.

Plus, it provides sellers the opportunity to chat with old friends and neighbors.

"I love to talk to people," Wayne said. "It's a good opportunity to meet new people and share some knowledge."

The DeWerffs eat a lot of fresh produce, although they typically try to sell it first. If it isn't sold, Terri freezes or cans it.

"We give a lot of it away to senior citizens because it's the right thing to do," Wayne said. "You sell the best and eat the seconds."

"Fresh produce is always better in the long run."

fun out of farming

By Ryan Carlson

This year's wheat harvest is a bumper crop, but there are some pests that, if left uncontrolled, could quickly turn acres of wheat into a graveyard of barn straw.

One of these pests is the Russian Wheat Aphid. Central Prairie Agronomist Branden Warner said a few fields this year had to especially watch for this dangerous pest. The aphid is an invasive species originating from Russia and came to the United States in 1986.

Though spring time is a key focus for farmers in dealing with pests, fall is not to be overlooked. Warner said army worms have a small affect on area crops but are not prevalent in this area.

Another minor insect that affects wheat is the Hessian Fly, also known as the Barley Midge. The fly was transported to the United States in the straw beds of Hessian troops during the War for Independence in 1775, hence the name. Warner said the fly can be controlled by delaying planting.

Diseases can also be devastating to a wheat crop. Most of these come in the form of fungal infections. Tan Spot is one of those fungal infections that causes literal tan spots on wheat leaves.

Head Scab is another



HESSIAN FLY

major fungal infection of wheat. It can be noticed because of a bleaching of the wheat head. Head Scab causes yield loss, low test weights and contamination of wheat with mycotoxins. Warner said though Head Scab has been an issue in the past, it can be prevented by spraying fungicide after the wheat heads.

The most prominent fungus is rust. In this area, Yellow Stripe Rust is the most prevalent strain. Warner said the rust can decimate a crop. He has seen farmers lose up to 40 percent of their crop potential due to the disease because they did not protect their investment. It can take up to 10 days before wheat shows any symptoms of the fungus.

A good way to prevent any wheat pests is controlling volunteer wheat. Warner said volunteer wheat can become a haven for grain infections and insects that will later spread throughout a crop area. "It's a good first step to protect you're wheat crop," said

Officials of Ellinwood **After Harvest Festivals**

AFH PARADE GRAND MARSHALS

1980 - Wally Lattimer-Lyons

1981 - LeRoy Zahn

1982 - Don Grant 1983 - Dr. Findley Law

1984 - World War I Veterans

H. Martin Glenn

Dr. C. R. Herald

Karl Kienzle

Ferd Johanning

1985 - Homer Eberhart

1986 - G. I. Robinson 1987 - Adrianna Dierolf

1988 - Dr. Harold Stone

1989 - Norbert Staab

1990 - Sam Stitt

1991 - Karl Kienzle

1992 - W.W. Rinker

1993 - Charles Sessler

1994 - Jack DeWerff

1995 - Mat and Mary Robl

1996 - Evelyn Miller and Robert Yarmer 1997 - Joe Hickel

1998 - LeRoy Thill

1999 - Jean Robinson

2000 - Iris and Alfred Pohlman

2001 - Roy Barber

2002 - Nick Loburgio

2003 - Helen Dickson

2004 - George and Phyllis Miller

2005 - Howard Wallace

2006 - Bernice Petz, Eloise Winkleman, and

Joan Drees

2007 - Maxine Peter Gilmore

2008 - Warren O. Johnson 2009 - Leon and Linda Sobba

2010 - Mike Strobl

2011 - Marion and Vernon DeWerff

2012 - Terry Brown

2013 - Duane Schwab

2014 - Dr. Christopher Brown and Dr. Charles Joslin

2015 - Jack Bowman

2016 - Larry Panning

MAYORS

1878-1879 - F. A. Steckel

1880-1880 - O. M. Dotson

1882-1882 - R. W. Barr

1883-1884 - F. A. Steckel

1884-1885 - R. W. Barr 1885-1886 - V.S. Musil

1887-1888 - H.W. Bockermohl

1888-1889 - Gus Toepke

1889-1891 - Mat Dick

1892-1893 - E. L. Smith

1893-1895 - Mat Dick

1896-1897 - Ed Bochemohl

1898-1899 - Joseph Sprinkler

1900-1901 - Fred Steckel 1902-1904 - H.D. Back

1905-1906 - R. W. Barr

1907-1910 - Joseph Sprinkler 1911-1915 - G.O. Spears

1916-1917 - Ed Isern

1917-1918 - Joseph Sprinkler

1919-1920 - J.R. Zecha

1921-1928 - Joseph Sprinkler

1929-1934 - C.A. Kruger

1935-1938 - M.A. Isern

1939-1942 - Fred Wolf

1943-1944 - M.A. Isern 1945-1948 - E.H. Isern

1949-1950 - Homer Eberhart

1951-1954 - John Manning 1955-1956 - LeRoy Zahn

1957-1958 - John Manning

1959-1962 - I.J Rader

1963-1968 - Kenneth Hetrick 1969-1974 - Carroll Manning

1975-1976 - Alfred Pohlman

1977-1978 - Alan Isern 1979-1981 - Joe Hickel

1981-1982 - Jerome Huslig

1983-1984 - Ron McCrary

1985-1993 - Jerome Huslig 1993-2003 - Joe Hickel

2003-2014 - Frank Koelsch 2015-present - Irlan Fullbright

ROTARY CLUB DISTINGUISHED CITIZEN SERVANT AWARD

1976 - Lillian Dick

1977 - H. Martin Glenn

1978 - Leslie J. Lloyd

1979 - Evelyn Miller

1980 - G.I. Robinson

1981 - Nick LoBurgio 1982 - Alfred Pohlman

1983 - LeRoy Zahn

1984 - Stanley Ringering

1985 - Homer Eberhart

1986 - Joe Hickel 1987 - Marian Isern

1988 - Dr. Harold Stone

1989 - Don Jensen

1990 - Art Huslig

1991 - Carl Adler

1992 - Larry Panning

1993 - Norbert Staab

1994 - none

1995 - Charles and Marilyn Frydendall

1996 - Robert Yarmer

1997 - Howard Wallace

1998 - LeRoy Thill

1999 - Jean Robinson 2000 - Cap Proffitt

2001 - George and Phyllis Miller

2002 - Glen Breford

2003 - Walter Roth

2004 - Irlan Fullbright

2005 - Howard Herter 2006 - Larry Drees

2007 - Charlie Carmin

2008 - Jerome Birzer

2009 - Andy Detmer

2010 - George A. Meyer 2011 - Gerald F. Menges

2012 - Leon and Linda Sobba 2013 - Richard Kimple

2014 - Marilyn Sauber 2015 - Mike Westerman

2016 - Karen Kramp