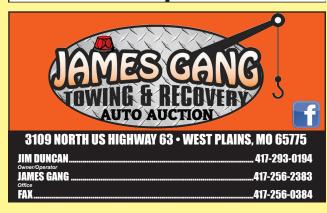
Detailing/Tint





Towing/Detailing





YOU CAN TRUST....





Glass





Repair

