LEGAL NOTICES

IN THE CHANCERY COURT OF HOLMES COUNTY, MISSISSIPP IN THE MATTER OF THE PETITION FOR GUARDIANSHIP OF LYRIC PORTER, A MINOR BY GEORGE YANCY AND KATRINA YANCY

CAUSE NO. 21-32 GEORGE YANCY AND KATRINA YANCY, PETITIONERS

SUMMONS BY PUBLICATION STATE OF MISSISSIPPI

TO: THE UNKNOWN NATURAL FATHER of said minor, LYRIC PORTER, birthdate, NOVEMBER 12, 2020, and whose mother's name is Theresia Porter, whose last known address and whereabouts are unknown to the petitioners after diligent search and in quiry.

NOTICE TO DEFENDANT(S) THE COMPLAINT OR PETITION WHICH IS ATTACHED TO THIS SUM-MONS IS IMPORTANT AND YOU MUST

NOTICE OF SUBSTITUTE TRUSTEE'S SALE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI

COUNTY OF HOLMES WHEREAS, default has occurred in the

performance of the covenants, terms and conditions of a Deed of Trust dated October 23, 2007, executed by DAVID CHAMBERS. conveying certain real property therein described to W. STEWART ROBISON, as Trustee, for WALTER MORTGAGE COM PANY, Original Beneficiary, to secure the indebtedness therein described, as same appears of record in the office of the Chancery Clerk of Holmes County, Mississippi filed and recorded November 19, 2007, in Deed Book 2007, Page 6090; and

WHEREAS the beneficial interest of said Deed of Trust was transferred and assigned to The Bank of New York Mellon, as Indenture Trustee, for Mid-State Capital Corporation 2010-1 Trust; and WHEREAS Rubin Lublin LLC has been

appointed as Substitute Trustee; and

NOW, THEREFORE, the holder of said Deed of Trust, having requested the under-signed so to do, as Substitute Trustee or his duly appointed agent, by virtue of the pow-er, duty and authority vested and imposed upon said Substitute Trustee shall, on April 6, 2021 within the lawful hours of sale be tween 11:00AM and 4:00PM at the north door of the Courthouse proceed to sell at public outcry to the highest and best bidder for cash or certified funds ONLY, the following described property situated in Holmes County, Mississippi, to wit:

A CERTAIN PARCEL OF LAND LYING AND BEING SITUATED IN THE NORTH-WEST QUARTER OF THE NORTHWEST

ADVERTISEMENT FOR PROPOSALS ENGINEERING SERVICES (Competitive Negotiation)

City of Lexington, Mississippi hereby requests proposals for engineering services from qualified firms or individuals in relation to its proposed Public Facilities Community Development Block Grant for infrastucture improvements application.

The Scope of Work will consist of preparation of preliminary cost estimates, prepa ration of plans and specifications for advertisement of bids; evaluation of bids and recommendation of contract award; preparation of the contract in accordance with CDBG guidelines; conducting pre-construction conference in coordination with project administrator; inspecting construction in progress; and advising the mayor and board of aldermen and the project administrator on contractor payments.

The City of Lexington is an Equal Opportunity Employer. The City of Lexington encourages Minority-owned Business Enterprises (MBEs) and Woman-owned Business Enterprises (WBEs) to submit proposals. The City of Lexington also encourages Section 3 eligible businesses to submit pro-posals. Section 3 of the Housing and Urban Development Act of 1968, as amended (12 U.S.C. 17010) requires, to the greatest ex tent feasible, that the City of Lexington and its contractors that participate in the above referenced Program give opportunities for job training and employment to lower in-comes residents of Lexington. Section 3 also requires that contracts for work in conTAKE ACTION TO PROTECT YOUR RIGHTS.

You are summoned to appear and defend against said complaint or peti-tion at 9 o'clock A.M. on the 9th day of April, 2021, in the Chancery Courtroom of the Madison County Chancery Court, Mississippi, and in case of your failure to appear and defend, a judgment will be entered against you for the money or other things demanded in the complaint or petition. You are not required to file an answe

or other pleading but you may do so if you

ISSUED UNDER MY HAND AND SEAL of said Court, this the 2 day of March, 2021. /s/ Charlie Luckett,

Chancery Clerk By: /s/ Dominique Bullocks CHANCERY CLERK

(SEAL)

Holmes County, Mississipp 3-4,11,18p

QUARTER OF SECTION 31, TOWNSHIP 16 NORTH, RANGE 5 EAST, HOLMES COUNTY, MISSISSIPPI, AND BEING MORE PARTICULARLY DESCRIBED MORE AS FOLLOWS: COMMENCE AT THE NORTHWEST CORNER OF THE NORTH-WEST QUARTER OF THE NORTHWEST QUARTER AND RUN SOUTH FOR 598 FEET TO THE POINT OF BEGINNING; THENCE CONTINUE SOUTH FOR 272 THENCE RUN EAST FOR 160 FEET THENCE RUN NORTH ALONG THE WEST SIDE OF A PAVED PUBLIC ROAD FOR 272 FEET; THENCE RUN WEST FOR 160 FEET TO THE POINT OF BEGINNING CONTAINING (1) ONE ACRE, MORE OR I FSS

PROPERTY ADDRESS: The street address of the property is believed to be 401 COUNTY LINE RD, WEST, MS 39192. In the event of any discrepancy between this street address and the legal description of the property, the legal description shall control

Title to the above described property is believed to be good, but I will convey only such title as is vested in me as Substitute Trustee

THIS LAW FIRM IS ATTEMPTING TO COLLECT A DEBT. ANY INFORMATION OBTAINED WILL BE USED FOR THAT PURPOSE. Rubin Lublin, LLC 428 North Lamar Blvd, Suite 107 Oxford, MS 38655 rlselaw.com/property-listing

Tel: (877) 813-0992 Fax: (470) 508-9401 PUBLISH: 03/11/2021, 03/18/2021, 03/25/2021, 04/01/2021 3-11,18,25;4-1b

the experience of the firm. This information should include types of project activities undertaken

3. Capacity for Performance - Identify the number and title of staff available to be assigned to provide services and capacity to perform the work within the time limitations.

4. Familiarity - Knowledge of the type of problems applicable to the project.

All proposals will be rated on the follow ing system to determine the best proposal Description and Maximum Points: Qualifications - 30; Experience - 30; Capacity - 30; Familiarity - 30; Total: 120 Points.

Proposals will be reviewed by the board of aldermen using the above selection criteria. Each member of the board will as sign points to each criterion based on the content of the proposal. Negotiations will be conducted to determine a mutually sat-isfactory contract first with the firm receiving the highest accumulated points, as rated by

Final award will be made to the responsible proposer whose proposal is determined to be the most advantageous to the City. Proposals should be in a sealed envelope marked "ENGINEERING PROPOSAL -CITY OF LEXINGTON - SEWER SYSTEM IMPROVEMENTS." Proposals should be submitted to the City of Lexington Mayor and Board of Aldermen, 112 Spring Street, Lexington, Mississippi 39095, or delivered to the City of Lexington City Hall at 112 Spring Street, Lexington, Mississippi 39095 no later than 5:00 p.m. on April 1, 2021.

The City of Lexington reserves the right to reject any and all proposals.

SUBSTITUTED TRUSTEE'S

NOTICE OF SALE WHEREAS, on the 24th day of April, 2009, Jimmie Porter, Jr. and wife, Syro-phenia U. Porter, executed and delivered a certain Deed of Trust unto Robert G. Clark III, Trustee, Faye E. Welch, to secure an indebtedness therein described which Deed of Trust is recorded in Book 2009, Page 1679 of the Records of Mortgages and Deeds of Trust on Lands on file in the office of the Chancery Clerk of Madison County, Mississippi; and

WHEREAS, Faye Welch, holder of said note, died on the 12th day of October, 2012, devising said property to Henry Welch. That Henry Welch received a deed from his sister which is recorded in Book 2019 at Page 1412 in the office of the Chancery Clerk of Holmes County, Mississippi.

WHEREAS, on the 17th day of September, 2020, Henry Welch, the successor in interest to Faye E. Welch appointed Jim Arnold as Substituted Trustee, which instrument is recorded in Book 2020 at Pages 611 and 612 of the records of mortgages and Deeds of Trust on Lands on file in the office of the Chancery Clerk of Holmes County, Mississioni

WHEREAS, default having been made in the terms and conditions of said Deed of Trust and the entire debt secured thereby having been declared to be due and pay able in accordance with the terms of said

ADVERTISEMENT FOR PROPOSALS ENGINEERING SERVICES (Competitive Negotiation)

Holmes County, Mississippi, hereby re-quests proposals for architectural services in relation to its proposed Public Facilities Community Development Block Grant project.

The proposed activities to be performed will consist of constructing building improvements

The Scope of Work will consist of preparation of preliminary cost estimates, preparation of plans and specifications for advertisement of bids; evaluation of bids and recommendation of contract award; preparation of the contract in accordance with CDBG guidelines; conducting preconstruction conference in coordination with project administrator; inspecting construction in progress; and advising the board of supervisors and the project administrator on contractor payments.

Those desiring consideration should sub-mit proposals by the time and date stated and must include the following:

1. Qualifications - List of qualifications of each staff person to be assigned to project. 2. Experience - Information regarding the experience of the firm. This information should include types of project activities

undertaken. 3. Capacity for Performance - Identify the number and title of staff available to be as signed to provide services and capacity to

perform the work within the time limitations. 4. Familiarity - Knowledge of the type of problems applicable to the project.

All proposals will be rated on the follow-

Deed of Trust, Henry Welch, the legal holder of said indebtedness, having requested, the undersigned Substituted Trustee to execute the trust and sell said land and property in accordance with the terms of said Deed of Trust and for the purpose of raising the sums due there under together with the attorney's fee, trustee's fees and expenses of sale

NOW, THEREFORE, the undersigned, Jim Arnold, Substituted Trustee, will on the 1st of April 2021 offer for sale at public outcry and sell within lawful hours, being between the hours of 11:00 o'clock A.M and 4:00 o'clock P.M., to the highest bidder for cash, at the North door of the Holmes County Courthouse, 200 Court Square, City of Lexington, County of Holmes, State of Mississippi, the following described real property lying and being situated in the County of Holmes, State of Mississippi, and being more particularly described as follows, to-wit:

Lot 382, less and except 25 feet evenly off North side thereof, City of Durant, Holmes County, Mississippi

I will convey only such title as is vested in e as Substituted Trustee. WITNESS MY SIGNATURE on this the

11th day of March, A.D., 2021 /s/ Jim Arnold JIM ARNOLD

SUBSTITUTED TRUSTEE 3-18,25;4-1b

ing system to determine the best proposal: Description and Maximum Points: Qualifications - 30; Experience - 30; Capacity - 30; Familiarity - 30; Total: 120 Points. Proposals will be reviewed by the board

of supervisors using the above selection criteria. Each member of the board will as sign points to each criterion based on the content of the proposal. Negotiations will be conducted to determine a mutually satisfactory contract first with the firm receiving the highest accumulated points, as rated by the board.

Final award will be made to the responsible proposer whose proposal is determined to be the most advantageous to the county. Proposals should be in a sealed envelope marked "ARCHITECTURAL PRO-POSAL – HOLMES COUNTY – BUILDING IMPROVEMENTS." Proposals should be submitted to the Holmes County Board of Supervisors, 408 Court Square, Lexing-ton, Mississippi 39095, or delivered to the Holmes County Administration Office at the address above no later than 5:00 p. m. on March 26, 2021.

The County reserves the right to reject any and all proposals.

Blvd., Winona, Mississippi 38967. /s/ Debra Mabry

President Holmes

County Board of Supervisors Holmes County Board of Supervisors

3-11.18b

UNIT

OFFICE OF STATE AID ROAD CONSTRUCTION MISSISSIPPI DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION AND HOLMES COUNTY BOARD OF SUPERVISORS SECTION 900

NOTICE TO CONTRACTORS:

Sealed bids will be received by the Board of Supervisors of Holmes County, Mississippi at the Holmes County Courthouse, Lexington, Mississippi, until 10:00 am on the 13th day of April, 2021 and shortly thereafter publicly opened for the construction of 0.076 miles of MAINTENANCE (OTHER THAN BRIDGE) on the SWEETWATER ROAD being known as Project No. LSBP-26(20)in Holmes County, Mississippi PRINCIPAL ITEMS OF WORK ARE APPROXIMATELY AS FOLLOWS:

ITEM QUANTITY

ROADWAY ITEMS:		
MOBILIZATION	LUMP SUM	LS
CLEARING AND GRUBBING	LUMP SUM	LS
BORROW EXCAVATION F. M. E.	3.717.210	CY
CONTRACTOR FURNISHED, CLASS 9		
CHANNEL EXCAVATION (FM)	3,494.450	CY
MAINTENANCE OF TRAFFIC	LUMP SUM	LS
ADDITIONAL CONSTRUCTION SIGNS	0.000	SF
FLOWABLE FILL	156.000	CY
EROSION CONTROL ITEMS:		
AGRICULTURAL LIMESTONE	1.360	TON
COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER (13-13-13)	0.680	TON
SEEDING	0.680	AC
VEGETATIVE MATERIALS FOR MULCH	H 2.040	TON
TEMPORARY SILT FENCE	500.000	LF
(TYPE I) (AOS 0.15 - 0.84)		
WATTLES 20"	100.000	LF
LOOSE RIPRAP, 300 LB.	1,779.480	TON
GEOTEXTILE UNDER RIPRAP,	1,550.000	SY
TYPE V, AOS 0.21 - 0.43		
NOTICE TO CONTRACTORS:		
CONTRACT TIME:	60 Working Days	
BASIS OF AWARD		



Matthew Mayo, Adam Self, Sanford, Edward Jordan, Tim Henry Partain, Emily Hart, Ables, Neely Catherine Max Brock, Tanya Storey Watts, Tim Meeks, Billy Cassidy Card, Benjamin Williams, Kristie Marshall, Davis, Chris Shuler

March 19 - Ronnie Grayson, Jack Dickard, Jon Langford, Devin Donald, Sidney Bishop, Jean Hudson, Robertson, Jesseca James, Brvce Hester

Ables Ward

Virginia Ingram, Cody Lloyd Carnathan, Andy Carroll

March 22 Lane Russell, Ebony Melton, Brooks John Winston, Elizabeth Miller Wyatt Aubree "Bree" Scott

March 23 - Brister Justin Lopez, Bryce Cook

March 20 - Kyle Rucker, March 24 - Madie Ja'Myliah M. Johnson, Amy Jackson, Bruce Hill, Jr. Leroy Riley, Will Burwell March 21 - Spring Diane Horton, Canary Hawkins, Madison Bishop, Horton, Fay Ables, Madison Clara Epps, Rex Dolan, Spell, Brody Rosamond Noah Frank, Corey Ables, Cornelia Burns, Anna Lloyd, Debbie Summerlin Seymour, Crystal Johnson Hood, Luke

LEGALS

PUBLIC NOTICE OF INVITATION TO BID FOR HUNTING AND FISHING LEASE ON SIXTEENTH SECTION LAND

To all persons interested in the following tract of forest land located in Holmes Coun tv. Mississippi, to-wit

SECTION 16. TOWNSHIP 15N. RANGE 4E THE ENTIRE SECTION, being 640 acres

Bid proposal forms may be obtained from the office of the Superintendent of Educa tion at the Educational Support Center, 313 Olive Street, P. O. Box 630, Lexington Mississippi 39095, and must be submi ted to the same in a sealed envelope NOT LATER THAN 4:00 p.m. on the 8th day of April, 2021. The sealed envelope must be clearly marked on the outside "BID FOR HUNTING AND FISHING LEASE on approximately 640 acres in Section 16. Township 15N, Range 4E." Bids will be opened at the regular board meeting beginning at 6:00 p.m. on the 9th day of April, 2021 or as soon

IN THE CHANCERY COURT OF HOLMES COUNTY, MISSISSIPP IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTATE OF ULYSSES LEWIS, DECEASED BY: LAWRENCE LEWIS, EXECUTOR CAUSE NO. 26CH1:19-cv-00122

SUMMONS BY PUBLICATION THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI TO: THE UNKNOWN HEIRS OF ULYSS-

ES LEWIS. DECEASED YOU ARE SUMMONED to appear and defend against said Petition to Determine Heirship, before Honorable Robert G. Clark, III, at the Yazoo County Courthouse, 211 E Broadway, Yazoo City, MS, 39194, at 9:00 O' Clock am, Thursday, June 10, 2021, to respond to the Petition for Determination of

Heirs to inherit, filed in this Court, by Law-

Public Notice Mississippi Environmental Quality Permit Board

P. O. Box 2261 | Jackson, MS 39225 515 East Amite St. | Jackson, MS 39201 Telephone No. (601) 961-5171

Public Notice Start Date: March 18, 2021 MDEQ Contact: Ryan Ozment AmeriPride Services Inc, Durant Plant, located at 105 Landrum Street in Durant, MS, (662) 653-0056, has applied to the Mississippi Department of Environmental Quality (MDEQ) for the following permitting action: Modification of Synthetic Minor Op-erating Permit, Ref. No. 1140-00061. The applicant's operations fall within SIC Code 18: Industrial Launderers. A Statement of Basis has been prepared that contains

check in the amount of NOT LESS THAN 10% of the annual rental should be included with the bid when submitted. The Board shall not be responsible for providing survey lines of this land. Should this be ne it shall be the responsibility of the LESSEE LESSEE is required to pay the annual taxes on the property to the Holmes County Tax Collector. LESSEE is also required to pay a one-time filing fee of \$35.00. Additional information can be obtained by contacting the Land Manager at 662-834-2175. /s/ Benjamin G. Torrey, II Beniamin G. Torrey, II Interim Superintendent of Education 3-18,25;4-1b

as possible thereafter. The Holmes Cou

Consolidated Board of Education reserves

the right to reduce the terms or reject any and all bids, but if any bid is accepted, the

Board will award said lease to the highest

bidder in the manner provided by law

ULYSES LEWIS, DECEASED. IF YOU DO NOT APPEAR AT THE HEARING, A JUDGMENT WILL BE EN-TERED AGAINST YOU FOR THE RELIEF DEMANDED IN THE PETITION. YOU ARE

rence Lewis, Executor of the ESTATE OF

NOT required filing an answer or other pleading, but you may do so if you desire. ISSUED UNDER MY HAND AND THE SEAL of said Court, this 11^{TH} day of March 2021.

Holmes County Chancery Clerk BY Charlie Luckett /S/, Chancery, Clerk P. O. 1211, Clarksdale, MS, 39095

3-18,25;4-1b

the final staff recommendation on the draft permit complies with all State and Federal regulations. Public review and comment on the draft permit and supporting documenta-tion is an important element in the staff evaluation and resulting recommendation to the Permit Board. The draft permit conditions have been developed to ensure compliance with all State and Federal regulations but are subject to change based on information

received as a result of public participation. Persons wishing to comment upon or ob ject to the proposed determinations are invited to submit comments in writing to Ryar Ozment at https://www.mdeq.ms.gov/oz ment-rvan/ or to the Permit Board address shown above, no later than the end of the thirty (30) day public notice. All comments received by this date will be considered in the formulation of final determinations regarding the application. A public hearing will be held if the Permit Board finds a significant degree of public interest in the proposed permit. Persons wishing to reques a public hearing may do so by submitting that request in writing to Ryan Ozment a https://www.mdeq.ms.gov/ozment-ryan/ to the Permit Board address shown above The Permit Board is limited in the scope of its analysis to environmental impact. Any comments relative to zoning or economic and social impacts are within the jurisdiction of local zoning and planning authorities and should be addressed to them Additional details about the application including a copy of the draft permit, are by writing or calling availab the Public Records Request Officer at the above Permit Board address and telephone numbe or by completing the form at the following website: https://www.mdeg.ms.gov/about mdeq/public-records-request/public-re cords-request-form/. Additionally, a copy of the draft permit and statement of basis may be found on the MDEQ's website at: https:// opc.deg.state.ms.us/publicnotice.aspx This information is also available for review at the office of the MDEQ at the Permit Board address shown above during normal business hours. Please bring the foregoing to the attention of persons whom you know will be interested.

For more information, contact Rio Win-ters, North Central Planning and Devel-opment District, Winona, Mississippi, at

(662)283-2675, or write to 28 Industrial Park

nection with the Section 3 area he awarded to Section 3 eligible business concerns.

Those desiring consideration should subthe time and date stated mit proposals by and must include the following:

1. Qualifications - List of qualifications of each staff person to be assigned to project

2 Experience - Information regarding

For more information, contact Rio Winters, North Central Planning and Development District, Winona, Mississippi, at (662)283-2675 or write to 28 Industrial Park Blvd., Winona, Mississippi 38967. /s/ Robin McCrory, Mayor

City of Lexington . 3-18,25b

PUBLIC NOTICE OF INVITATION TO BID FOR HUNTING AND FISHING LEASE ON SIXTEENTH SECTION LAND

To all persons interested in the following tract of forest land located in Holmes Coun ty, Mississippi, to-wit:

SECTION 16, TOWNSHIP 13N, RANGE 3E THE ENTIRE SECTION, being 620 acres

Bid proposal forms may be obtained from the office of the Superintendent of Education at the Educational Support Center, 313 Olive Street, P. O. Box 630, Lexington, Mississippi 39095, and must be submit ted to the same in a sealed envelope NOT LATER THAN 4:00 p.m. on the 8th day of April, 2021. The sealed envelope must be clearly marked on the outside "BID FOR HUNTING AND FISHING LEASE on approximately 620 acres in Section 16, Township 13N, Range 3E." Bids will be opened at the regular board meeting beginning at 6:00 p.m. on the 9th day of April, 2021 or as soon

as possible thereafter. The Holmes County Consolidated Board of Education reserves the right to reduce the terms or reject any and all bids, but if any bid is accepted, the Board will award said lease to the highest bidder in the manner provided by law. A check in the amount of NOT LESS THAN 10% of the annual rental should be included with the bid when submitted. The Board shall not be responsible for providing survey lines of this land Should this be necessary t shall be the responsibility of the LESSEE LESSEE is required to pay the annual taxes

on the property to the Holmes County Tax Collector. LESSEE is also required to pay a one-time filing fee of \$35.00. Additional information can be obtained by contacting the Land Manager at 662-834-2175. /s/ Benjamin G. Torrey, II Benjamin G. Torrey, II

Interim Superintendent of Education

3-18,25;4-1b

Α

The award, if made, will be made to the lowest qualified bidder on the basis of published quantities

The Board of Supervisors hereby notifies all bidders that it will affirmatively insure that in any contract entered into pursuant to this advertisement, minority business enterprise will be afforded full opportunity to submit bids in response to this invitation and will not be discriminated against on the grounds of race, color, or national origin in consideration for an award.

PLANS AND SPECIFICATIONS are on file in the Office of the Chancerv Clerk of Holmes County, the LSBP Engineer's office and the Office of the State Aid Engineer, 412 E. Woodrow Wilson Avenue, Jackson, Mississippi, This project shall be constructed in accordance with the latest edition of the Mississippi Standard Specifications for State Aid Road and Bridge Construction.

PLANS AND PROPOSALS may be secured from J. Wayne Morrison, LSBP Engineer for Holmes County, Mississippi, P. O. Box 567, Yazoo City. The Cost is fifty dollars (\$50.00) for plans and fifty dollars (\$50.00) for the proposal, non-refundable

Certified check or bid bond for five percent (5%) of the total bid, made payable to Holmes County and the State of Mississippi must accompany each proposal.

Bidders are hereby notified that any proposal accompanied by letters qualifying in any manner the condition under which the proposal is tendered will be considered an irregular bid and such proposal will not be considered in making the award.

Debra Mabry, President Holmes County Board of Supervisors a discussion of the decision-making that went into the development of the permit and provides the permitting authority, the public, and other government bodies a record of the technical issues surrounding issuance of the permit. The Statement of Basis also addresses any changes to emissions and or discharges resulting from any modification of the facility.

AmeriPride Services opperates an industrial laudry facility that launders soiled tex-tiles including linens, uniforms, towls, mats, dust mops, and other garments. The facility achieves this by operating natural gas-fired equipment including a boiler, a heater, a steam tunnel, and dryers. Ameripride has applied for modification of the current permit to install an additional drver. The facility controls emissions by limiting the amoun of laundered shop towels in each 12-month period. This ensures volatile organic com-pound and hazardous air pollutant emissions do not surpass the Title V threshold of 100 tons per year of VOC, 25 tons per year of total HAP, and 10 tons per year of , individual HAP.

The staff of the Permit Board has devel oped this draft permit based on information submitted to the Permit Board by the applicant, appropriate State and Federal agen cies and other interested parties. The staff of the Permit Board is soliciting all relative information pertaining to the proposed activity, including public comment, to ensure that

3-11.18b